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L. ECUADOR: THERE WAS NO MAJOR VIOLENCE DURING NOVEMBER L3

NATIONWIDE STRIKE, BUT SOME SCATTERED CONFRONTATIC. BETWEEN

POLICE AND STUDENTS OCCURRED. THE ANTICIPATED MASS CIVIL

DISOBEDIENCE BY POLITICAL GROUPS AND VARIOUS LEFTIST STUDENT

ORGANIZATIONS DID NOT MATERIALIZE.

PROVED TO BE FALSE; RELATIVE CALM DODDEPREVAILED THROUGHOUT ECUADOR. NO LARGE TROOP CONCENTRATIONS WERE REPORTED IN THE CITIES, AND IF THERE WAS INCREASED POLICE PATROLLING TO WAS NOT NOTICEABLE.

BY LETTING THE STRIKE PROCEED WITHOUT GOVERNMENT INTERFERENCE, PRESIDENT RODRIGULZ MANAGED TO AVOID A SHOWDOWN ON HIS LEADERSHIP, BUT HIS SUPPORT AMONG THE MILITARY SERVICES DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE IMPROVED. {CONFIDENTIAL}// E-2IMPDET.H

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EUROPEAN BRIEF 176.754

L. PORTUGAL: A MAJOR CONFRONTATION BETWEEN THE AZEVEDO GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST-LED WORKERS APPARENTLY ENDED EARLY FRIDAY MORNING WITH THE SIGNING OF A NEW COLLECTIVE LABOR CONTRACT.

ALTHOUGH THE TERMS OF THE NEW CONTRACT HAVE NOT YET BEEN

MADE PUBLIC. THE WORKERS WERE SUFFICIENTLY PLACATED TO END THEIR

SIEGE OF SAO BENTO PALACE. WHERE PRIME MINISTER AZEVEDO REMAINED

A VIRTUAL PRISONER FOR TWO DAYS. THERE WAS A DANGER

THAT THE CONFRONTATION WOULD DEVELOF INTO A MAJOR

CHALLENGE TO THE GOVERNMENT WHEN THE DEMONSTRATING CONSTRUCTION

WORKERS DEMANDED NOT ONLY A 44-PERCENT WAGE INCREASE. BUT ALSO

THE RETURN OF PRO-COMMUNIST FORMER PRIME MINISTER VASCO GONCALVES. 4

CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY DELEGATES, WHO SPENT WEDNESDAY NIGHT
TRAPPED IN THE PALACE, LEFT FRIDAY AFTERNOON WITH THE ASSISTANCE
OF LOCAL TROOPS. THE TROOPS REFUSED TO GUARANTEE THE SAFETY OF THREE
ASSEMBLY MEMBERS—TWO LEADING SOCIALISTS AND CONSERVATIVE FORMER AIR
FORCE CHIEF GALVAO DE MELO. THE THREE REMAINED WITH AZEVEDO AFTER AN
ATTEMPT TO EVACUATE THEM BY MILITARY HELICOPTER WAS FRUSTRATED BY

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THE GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE SERIOUS PROBLEMS IF IT AGREED TO THE CONSTRUCTION WORKERS , DEMANDS FOR A 44-PERCENT INCREASE IN WAGES, ESPECIALLY SINCE DETAILS OF A NEW AUSTERITY PROGRAM WERE PUBLISHED IN THE LISBON PRESS THIS WEEK. THE PROGRAM CALLS FOR INCREASED PRICES, REDUCED REAL WAGES, RATIONING OF ESSENTIAL FOODSTUFFS, AND ADJUSTMENTS IN THE EXCHANGE RATE TO PUT PORTUGAL ON THE ROAD TO ECONOMIC RECOVERY-Y

BEFORE IMPLEMENTING THESE PROVISIONS, THE GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO WEIGH VERY CAREFULLY ITS ABILITY TO WITHSTAND THE TENSION SUCH A PROGRAM IS BOUND TO CREATE AGAINST THE CHACS THAT MIGHT RESULT IF SOMETHING IS NOT DONE TO IMPROVE THE ECONOMY. (CONFIDENTIAL)

2.YUGOSLAVIAM-USSR: YUGOSLAV PARTY SECRETARY FOR IDEOLOGY TODO KURTOVIC HAS PUBLICLY QUESTIONED MOSCOU'S ASSURANCES OF NON-INTERFERENCE IN YUGOSLAV INTERNAL AFFAIRS.Y

KURTOVIC, SPEAKING TO REGIME PROPAGANDISTS ON TUESDAY, EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT THE HISTORICAL AGREEMENTS THAT CONSTITUTE THE BASIS FOR A FRIENDLY, EQUAL WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH MOSCOW

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ARE BEING REINTERPRETED BY THE SOVIETS. HE ACCO CHARGED THAT "FOREIGN CIRCLES" ARE TRYING TO FRAGMENT THE YUGOSLAV PARTY IN ORDER TO DESTROY ITS INDEPENDENT STANCE. ALTHOUGH THESE ALLEGATIONS AVOID SPECIFIC MENTION OF THE CURRENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP. THEY ARE THE MOST POINTED EXPRESSION OF YUGOSLAV UNEASE OVER SOVIET INTENTIONS IN THE RECENT ANTI-STALINIST CAMPAIGN.

THE TITO REGIME STILL EARTS TO AVOID AN OPEN BREAK WITH

MOSCOL OVER THE ACTIVITIES OF PRO-SOVIET SUBVERSIVES IN YUGOSLAVIABUT BELGRADE'S FOREIGN POLICY PRIORITIES ARE IN CONFLICT WITH ITS

DOMESTIC VIGILANCE DRIVE. THE POLICY OF RESTRAINT IS WEAKENINGAND SEVERAL YUGOSLAV NEWSPAPERS--INCLUDING THE ARMY WEEKLYNARODNA ARMT. 1-HAVE RECENTLY RECALLED THE WARSAW PACT

INVASION OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS INSPIRATION FOR INCREASED

WATCHFULNESS AGAINST PRO-SOVIET MACHINATIONS-Y

MOSCOW HAS NOT YET RESPONDED IN KIND. IT HAS BEEN DEPICTING
SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS AS NORMAL, PARTLY IN AN ATTEMPT
TO AVOID DIFFICULTIES BEFORE THE SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS AND IN

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3. USSR: NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WINNER ANDREZ SAHHARA WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW THURSDAY THAT HIS APPLICATION TO GO TO OSLO TO COLLECT THE AWARD ON DECEMBER LO HAD BEEN DENIED ON THE GROUNDS THAT HE POSSESSED STATE SECRETS. SAKHAROV, WHO WAS CUT OFF FROM THE SOVIET MUCLEAR PROGRAM IN L968, SAID HE DID NOT INTEND TO RESUBMIT THE TRAVEL REQUEST SINCE HE CONSIDERS THE REJECTION "INVALID." HE SAID HE HOPES THE DECISION MIGHT STILL BE REVERSED, BUT BELIEVES THAT IS POSSIBLE ONLY IF "INTERNATIONAL OPINION" LOBBIES ON HIS BEHALF. Y

MOSCOW'S DENIAL OF SAKHAROV'S REQUEST APPEARS TO BE IN LINE WITH OTHER DISCERNIBLE STEPS TOWARD DOCTRINAL RETRENCHMENT AND TIGHTENED IDEOLOGICAL CONTROL THAT HAS BECOME EVIDENT IN KREMLIN POLICIES IN THE POST-HELSINKI AND PRE-OPSU CONGRESS PERIOD. DATE: ORIG: UNIT:

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THE MOVE SERVES NOTICE TO DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN AUDIENCES THAT THE CASE OF THE DISSIDENT PHYSICIST HAS INTERNAL POLITICAL AND FOLICY IMPLICATIONS THAT OUTWEIGH ANY DAMAGE THE ACTION MAY DO TO THE SOVIET IMAGE ABROAD.Y

EVEN SO, MOSCOW'S CONTINUENS ANTI-SAKHAROV PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN IS BEING GENERALLY CAST IN TERMS OF A DEFENSE OF DETENTE AGAISNT THOSE AT HOME AND ABROAD WHO, LIKE SIKHAROV AND THE NOBEL COMMITTEE, UNDERMINE THAT POLICY. DOMESTICALLY, THE DENIAL OF THE VISA IS DESIGNED TO DASH THE HOPES FOR CHANGE THAT MANY OTHER HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS SAW IN THE COMBINATION OF THE HELSINKI ACCORDS AND SAKAHROV'S NOBEL PRIZE.Y

IN THIS ATMOSPHERE, THE CHANCE OF A FAVORABLE B RECONSIDERATION BY THE REGIME OF SAKHAROV'S RE-E QUEST FOR A ROUND TRIP TO OSLO IS REMOTE. AT THE I SAME TIME, THERE IS SOME NEW FUEL FOR SPECULATION DATE: ORIG: UNIT:

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THAT AT THE LAST MOMENT HE MAY BE OFFERED A ONE-MAY TICKET OUT OF THE COUNTRY. Y

THE SAME DAY THAT SAKHAROV'S TRAVEL APPLICATION WAS DENIED, MOSCOW REPEATEDLY ANNOUNCED THAT LAST JANUARY IT HAD LIFTED THE CITIZENSHIP OF DISSIDENT VLADIMIR MAKSIMOV, ONCE A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF SAK-HAROV, UHO LEFT THE USSR IN FEBRUARY L974 ON A ONE-YEAR VISA. MOSCOW, WHOSE DEPARTURE CAME AT ALMOST THE SAME TIME THAT ALEKSANDR SOLZHENITSYN WAS EX-PELLED, WAS NOT EXPECTED TO RETURN HOME. THE REGIME MAY HAVE WAITED UNTIL NOW TO PUBLICIZE MAKSIMOV'S FORMAL EXPULSION TO SIGNAL THAT SOME FORM OF EX-PULSION IS AN ALTERNATIVE FOR SAKHAROV IF HE CONTINUES TO PRESS HIS CASE.Y

BOTH SAKHAROV AND HIS WIFE ARE EVIDENTLY STRUGGLING TO DO JUST THAT BY KEEPING THE SPOTLIGHT OF WESTERN PUBLICITY ON TEIR CAUSE. MRS. SAKHAROV, WHO RE-CENTLY RECEIVED SOVIET PERMISSION TO EXTEND HER DATE: ORIG: UNIT:

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STAY IN THE WEST THROUGH DECEMBER 20 AND WHO MAY TRY TO COLLECT HER HUSBAND'S AWARD IN HIS NAME, MSAID ON MONDAY THAT FOR THE FIRST TIME SAKHAROV FEELS PHYSICALLY THREATENED. SHE OFFERED NO DETAILS, BUT ADDED THAT THE QUESTION OF HER HUSBAND'S TRIP YO OSLO WAS A TEST OF THE HELSINKI AGREEMENTS AND APPEALED FOR WESTERN SUPPORT.Y

IN MOSCOU, MEANWHILE, SENIOR OFFICIALS OF THE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES ARE REPORTEDLY SOUNDING OUT THE CHANCES OF EXPELLING SAKHAROV FROM THE **ECONFIDENTIALLY** ACADEMY.

4. CZECHOSLOVAKIA: IN THE PAST WEEK, TOP CZECHOSLOVAK LEADERS HAVE SOUGHT TO SCOTCH APPARENTLY WIDESPREAD RUMORS OF IM-PENDING PRICE INCREASES. THE BEGINNING OF A NEW FIVE YEAR PLAN IN JANUARY PLUS EXPECTED PRICE INCREASES IN FOLAND AND HUNGARY HAVE EVIDENTLY SPARKED SPECULA-TION AMONG CZECHOSLOVAKS THAT THE PRICES THEY PAY WILL ALSO GO UP.Y

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PREMIER LUBOMIR STROUGAL, SPEAKING TO THE PRAGUE

RALLY ON THE OCCASION OF THE SOVIET OCTOBER REVOLU
TION ANNIVERSARY LAST THURSDAY, ASSURED HIS AUDIENCE

THAT THE ONLY THING TO RISE AFTER NEW YEAR'S DAY WOULD

BE PENSIONS. ON MONDAY, PARTY CHIEF AND PRESIDENT

GUSTAV HUSAK REITERATED THE POINT, LASHING OUT AT

FOREIGN PROPAGANDA AND MALICIOUS RUMORMONGERS FOR

INFLUENCING "THE NAIVE TO LET THEIR IMAGINATIONS RUN

RIOT." HE ANGRILY DENIED RUMORS OF PRICE HIKES FOR

FOOD, MEAT, RENTS, AND GASOLINE, STATING FLATLY THAT

SUCH INCREASES WERE NEITHER PLANNED NOR NEEDED.Y

RAVING SOUGHT TO WIN POPULAR ACCEPTANCE THROUGH
RAISING THE STANDARD OF LIVING AND SATISFYING CONSUMER DESIRES, HUSAK IS UNDERSTANDABLY SENSITIVE TO
RUMORS OF PRICE RISES. SHORTLY AFTER HE REPLACED
DUBCEK IN LABA, THE REGIME ROLLED BACK PRICES FOR
A NUMBER OF BASIC CONSUMER GOODS AND HAS SINCE
GENERALLY MAINTAINED STABILIZED PRICE LEVELS.Y

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THE RAPID RISE IN INTERNATIONAL PRICES, HOWEVER,

IS STRAINING PRAGUE'S ABILITY TO SHIELD THE CONSUMER

FROM PRICE INCREASES. FROM 1973 TO 1974, FOR IN
STANCE, STATE SUBSIDIES ALLOWING RETAIL PRICES TO

REMAIN STABLE TRIPLED FROM & BILLION KCS. (CZECHO
SLOVAK CROWNS) TO 18 BILLION KCS. THE REGIME'S PLAN

FOR DEALING WITH INCREASED RAW MATERIAL PRICES

THROUGH HARDER WORK AND IMPROVED MANAGEMENT HASEBURGHNUME

OBVIOUS LIMITS. IN ADDITION, SUBSIDIZING CONSUMER

INTERESTS ALSO RESTRICTS THE AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS

FOR OTHER PROJECTS LIKE THE LONG-OVERDUE MODERNIZA
TION OF INDUSTRY.Y

FOR POLITICAL REASONS, HOWEVER, THE REGIME WILL PROBABLY ATTEMPT TO MAINTAIN THE CURRENT PRICE LEVEL AT LEAST UNTIL AFTER THE LSTH PARTY CONGRESS NEXT APRIL. IN THE MEANTIME, THERE ARE SEVERAL METHODS, SUCH AS "NEW" PRODUCTS AND REPACKAGING, TO INTRODUCE HIDDEN PRICE INCREASES. {CONFIDENTIAL}

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5. HUNGARY: THE HUNGARIAN PARTY WILL CONDUCT ITS TIRST PARTY CARD EXCHANGE SINCE 1967--AND ITS SIXTH SINCE 1945--IN LETTIFELY FASHION OVER THE NEXT LE MONTHS. THE PROGRAM JAS KICKED OFF BY PARTY SECRETARY ARPAD PULLAIN WHO APPARENTLY HAS PRIME RESPONSIBILITY FOR ADMINISTER-ING THE PROGRAM, AT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE SESSION ON OCTOBER EB. THE EXCHANGE IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED NEXT NO.EMBER WHEN NEW CARDS ARE PRINTED.Y

IN -IS SPEECH, WHICH HAS ONLY RECENTLY BEEN PUBLISHED PULLAI SOUGHT TO PORAY THE CARD EXCHANGE AS AN ALMOST ROUTINE AFFAIR. HE ASSERTED THAT EX-CHARGE TILL NOT BE A PURGE OR "INQUISITION" AND EMPHASIZED THAT THE PARTY DOES NOT SUFFER FROM POLIT-INSTEAD, HE SAID, THE ICAL LARITY OR FACTIONALISM. PROGRAM IS INTENDED TO STIMULATE INCREASED ACTIVISM

P AND IDECLOSICAL COMMITMENT.Y

PARTY DIRECTIVES ON THE CARD EXCHANGE ECHO THIS LOW-KEY APPROACH. CERTAIN CATEGORIES OF MEMBERS--IN-

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CLUDING MANUAL WORKERS NOT GIVEN SPECIFIC PARTY TASKS, RECENTLY ADMITTED YOUNG PEOPLE, AND OLDER AND RETIRED PERSONS——WILL BE EVALUATED LENIENTLY. ALSO TO BE JUDGED LIGHTLY WILL BE PARTY MEMBERS WHO ABSTAIN FROM RELIGIOUS PRACTICES BUT HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO PERSUADE MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILY TO DO LIKEWISE.Y

EACH OF THE APPROXIMATELY 750,000 PARTY MEMBERS

WILL BE INTERVIEWED ABOUT HIS PARTICIPATION IN PARTY

WORK, WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT NEW ASSIGNMENTS, IDEOLOGICAL

AND POLITICAL CONSCIOUSNESS, AND HIS LIFE STYLE. THE

AUTHORITIES WILL ALSO ASSESS WHETHER AN INDIVIDUAL

HAS "IMPROPER MATERIALISTIC TENDENCIES."Y

PLANS FOR A CARD EXCHANGE WERE ANNOUNCED AT THE
PARTY CONGRESS LAST MARCH, AND THERE HAS BEEN SOME

PUZZLEMENT AS TO WHY THE REGIME WAITED SO LONG TO

MOVE FORWARD. THE REGIME MAY HAVE FELT A NECESSITY

THE
TO POSTPONE THE EXCHANGE TO AVOID A DIRECT LINK WITH

TOP-LEVEL CHANGES MADE AT THE CONGRESS AND SHORTLY

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CHINA: NOT UNEXPECTEDLY, PEKING AND NEW DELHI HAVE l. TOLD VERY DIFFERENT VERSIONS OF THE OCTOBER 20 CLASH IN WHICH FOUR INDIANS WERE KILLED ALONG A DISPUTED PORTION OF THEIR COMMON BORDER. REGARDLESS OF WHO INTRUDED ON WHOSE SIDE OF THE BOUNDARY, BOTH PARTIES HAVE CHOSEN TO TREAT THE INCIDENT IN A RELATIVELY LOW KEY FASHION AND APPARENTLY HOPE TO AVOID ANY FURTHER DETERIORATION IN THEIR ALREADY FROSTY RELATIONS. CHINA'S OFFICIAL STATEMENT, ISSUED ONLY AFTER THE INDIANS PUBLICIZED THE IN-CIDENT, WAS RESTRAINED AND GAVE UNUSUAL EMPHASIS TO PEKING'S EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN THE STATUS QUO THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT INITIALLY ALONG THE BORDER. MAY HAVE BEEN INCLINED TO SAY NOTHING ABOUT THE :INCIDENT, BUT ONCE WORD OF THE CLASH AND INDIAN CASUALTIES BEGAN TO LEAK OUT, NEW DELHI PROBABLY FELT IT POLITICALLY PRUDENT TO SAY SOMETHING OFFICIALLY. Y DATE: ORIG: UNIT:

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EVER SINCE THE SINO-INDIAN WAR IN 1962, SKIRMISHES, CONFRONTATIONS, PROTESTS AND COUNTERPROTESTS HAVE OCCURRED ON THE BOUNDARY. THE LAST MAJOR CLASH--PERHAPS THE MOST SERIOUS ONE SINCE THE WAR--ERUPTED IN 1967 WHEN FIGHTING LASTED FOR A COUPLE OF DAYS AND CASUALTIES ON BOTH SIDES WERE CLOSE TO 100-ALTHOUGH THE CHINESE AT THE TIME ISSUED A SERIES OF FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENTS AND EMPLOYED SOME OF THEIR STRONGEST LANGUAGE TO DENOUNCE THE INDIANS, THE TENSION TURNED OUT TO BE SHORT-LIVED. IN ALL OF THESE INSTANCES BOTH SIDES HAVE SEEMED FEARFUL OF ESCALATION INTO FULL-SCALE WAR AND HAVE SOUGHT TO KEEP THE SITUATION FROM GETTING OUT OF HAND. TO

EVEN THOUGH NEITHER SIDE MAY HAVE PURPOSEFULLY

SET OUT TO PROVOKE THE OTHER ON OCTOBER 20, THIS

SUSPICION WILL UNDOUBTEDLY LINGER IN PEKING AND

NEW DELHI. YEARS OF DEEP MUTUAL MISTRUST PROVIDES

FERTILE SOIL FOR SUSPECTING THE WORST.Y

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OVER THE SHORT TERM, THE INCIDENT WILL PROBABLY

ONLY HAVE A MARGINAL EFFECT ON BILATERAL RELATIONS.

THERE ARE SOME SIGNS THAT THE INDIANS MAY BE INTERESTED

IN BETTER RELATIONS WITH PEKING, BUT IT IS IMPROBABLE

THAT THE CHINESE WILL BE FORTHCOMING FOR THE TIME BEING.

PEKING IS MUCH MORE CONCERNED AT THIS POINT WITH

ENCOURAGING BANGLADESH TO LOOSEN ITS TIES WITH

INDIA. THE OCTOBER 20 INCIDENT ALONG THE BORDER

CAN ONLY WORK TO REINFORCE THIS DORMANT DIPLOMATIC SCENE.4

IN A BROADER CONTEXT THE INCIDENT RAISES OTHER

QUESTIONS FOR THE CHINESE. FOR THE PAST YEAR OR SO

PEKING HAS BEEN DEEPLY TROUBLED BY INDIAN MOVES

TO TIGHTEN CONTROL OVER SIKKIM AND ITS ROLE IN

THE DEPOSITION OF THE SIKKIMESE MONARCH. PEKING

"IS WORRIED THAT INDIA, EMBOLDENED BY ITS SUCCESSFUL

NUCLEAR TEST IN MAY 1974 AND ITS FRIENDLY TIES

"UITH THE SOVIET UNION, MAY BE INTERESTED IN A

BROADER READJUSTMENT OF THE STATUS QUO IN THE

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BORDER REGION. {SECRET}Y

2.//CHINA: WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR SCHMIDT'S RECENTLY CON-CLUDED STATE VISIT TO CHINA, WHICH HE HAS DECLARED A "SUCCESS," WAS CAREFULLY STAGE-MANAGED BY THE CHI-NESE. SCHMIDT POSTPONED HIS SCHEDULED VISIT EARLY THIS YEAR AFTER THE CHINESE GAVE A HIGH LEVEL RE-CEPTION TO SCHMIDT'S ARCH CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL RIVAL FRANZ-JOSEF STRAUSS. THE POSTPONEMENT CLEARLY DISMAYED THE CHINESE WHO BEGAN WORKING IMMEDIATELY TO IMPROVE SINO-GERMAN RELATIONS AND TO SMOOTH THE WAY FOR THE RESCHEDULED STATE VISIT. DURING THE SPRING, SUMMER, AND EARLY FALL, THE CHINESE://Y

//--EXPEDITED PREPARATIONS IN PEKING FOR A GERMAN TECHNICAL EXHIBITION, THE LARGEST AND BEST ATTENDED FOREIGN EXHIBITION EVER

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THE HONOR OF BEING THE FIRST WESTERN GOVERNMENT HEAD

TO VISIT SIN', IANG PROVINCE ON THE SINO-SOVIET BORDER.

THE CHANCELLOR HAD INDICATED APPREHENSION THAT PUB
LIC DIFFERENCES OVER EAST-WEST DETENTE MIGHT MAR HIS

VISIT AND GIVE POLITICAL AMMUNITION TO HIS CRITICS

AT HOME--A CONCERN THAT WAS UNDOUBTEDLY HEIGHTENED IN

THE WAKE OF SECRETARY KISSINGER'S VISIT. BUT HE CAME

AWAY OPENLY PLEASED WITH CHINESE AWARENESS OF HIS

SENSITIVITIES IN THIS REGARD.//Y

TO ANTI-SOVIET, ANTI-DETENTE THEMES IN HIS WELCOMING SPEECH BUT MADE NO DIRECT ATTACKS ON GERMAN
OSTPOLITIK. TENG APPARENTLY TOOK THE SAME TACK IN
PRIVATE DISCUSSIONS WITH THE WEST GERMANS AND HIS
FAREWELL SPEECH WAS MOST NOTEWORTHY FOR ITS RINGTING ENDORSEMENT OF EUROPEAN UNITY RATHER THAN ANY
ANTI-SUPERPOWER VITRIOL. THE ABSENCE OF A COMMUNIQUE ON SCHMIDT'S DEPARTURE WAS SOMEWHAT PUZZL-

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ING: A FORMAL JOINT STATEMENT MIGHT HAVE BEEN

EXPECTED ON THE INITIAL VISIT BY THE HEAD OF SUCH

AN IMPORTANT GOVERNMENT. SOME FRICTION OVER WORDING MAY HAVE

PRISEN DURING PRELIMINARY DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES

AND MUTUAL AGREEMENT MAY HAVE BEEN REACHED TO DISPENSE WITH

A COMMUNIQUE RATHER THAN RISK A SECOND POSTPONEMENT OF

THE VISIT—A DEVELOPMENT BOTH PEKING AND BONN UN—

DOUBTEDLY WANTED TO AVOID. IN ANY EVENT, BOTH

SIDES POINTED TO THE SIGNING OF THE MARITIME AND

AVIATION AGREEMENTS AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE

JOINT COMMISSION AS EVIDENCE OF THE VISIT'S SUC—

CESS AND OF WARMING BILATERAL RELATIONS.//Y

//THE CHINESE MAY SOON REALIZE SOME WELCOME RETURNS FOR THEIR HOSPITALITY. ON THE SAME DAY THAT

SCHMIDT ARRIVED IN CHINA, BONN ANNOUNCED THAT IT

FAVORED PEKING IN ITS DISPUTE WITH TAIPEI OVER

OWNERSHIP OF REAL ESTATE PROPERTY IN WEST BERLIN.

THE MOVE ADDS SUBSTANCE TO RUMORS THAT BONN WOULD

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SULATE IN WEST BERLIN.			
BONN MAY ALSO BE ACTIVELY CONSIDERING			
PEKING'S REQUEST FOR PERMISSION TO POST CHINESE			
MILITARY ATTACHES IN WEST GERMANY. PEKING HAS BEEN			
PUSHING FOR ACTION ON BOTH QUESTIONS FOR NEARLY TWO			
YEARS, RECOGNIZING THAT EITHER STEP WOULD IRRITATE			
MOSCOW AND PROVIDE FURTHER PROOF OF CHINA'S EXPAND-			
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TO: IMMEDIATE AMMAN ROUTINE MEA BRIEF 176-754

2. SPANISH SAHARA: SPANISH, MOROCCAN, AND MAURITANIAN OFFICIALS
IN TWO DAYS OF TALKS AT "ADRID HAVE MADE LITTLE PROGRESS TOWARD AN
AGREEMENT ON THE FUTURE OF SPANISH SAHARA."

ALGERIAN OPPOSITION TO A PARTITION OF THE TERRITORY BETWEEN
MOROCCO AND MAURITANIA IS A MAJOR FACTOR IN RETARDING AN ACCORD.

PRESS REPORTS FROM MADRII, CITING DIPLOMATIC SOURCES, SAY ALGERIAN

PRESIDENT BOUMEDIENE SENT A MESSAGE TO SPANISH PRIME MINISTER

ARIAS UEDNESDAY. BOUMEDIENE WAS PRESUMABLY WARNING ARIAS AGAINST

AN AGREEMENT THAT WOULD TURN THE TERRITORY OVER TO RABAT AND

NOUAKCHOTT.Y

ALGIERS WANTS THE PEOPLE OF SPANISH SAHARA TO MAKE THEIR OWN CHOICE IN A REFERENDUM SUPERVISED BY THE UN-ALTHOUGH EAGER TO GET OUT OF THE TERRITORY, MADRID STILL WANTS THE UN-TO PLAY A ROLE, POSSIBLY BY ESTABLISHING A TEMPORARY TRUSTEESHIP AND OVERSEEING A REFERENDUM. THE MOROCCANS HAVE BEEN UNWILLING TO ACCEPT SPANISH ASSURANCES THAT A TRUSTEESHIP ARRANGEMENT AND A REFERENDUM COULD BE RIGGED TO RESULT IN A TRANSFER OF SOVEREIGNTY TO MOROCCO AND DATE: ORIG:

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MADRID DOES HAVE THE OPTION OF ORDERING A RAPID SPANISH
WITHDRAWAL. SPANISH MILITARY FORCES IN THE TERRITORY HAVE ALREADY
PULLED BACK TO A 70-MILE DEFENSE PERIMETER AROUND THE TERRITORIAL
CAPITAL OF EL AAIUN AND TO THE SOUTHERN PORT OF VILLA CISNEROS.
ALTHOUGH THIS CONCENTRATION OF FORCES WILL HELP AVOID
INCIDENTS WITH MOROCCAN IRREGULARS. IT DOES PUT SPAIN IN POSITION
TO PULL OUT QUICKLY. AUGMENTED SPANISH NAVY UNITS IN THE AREA
COULD PROVIDE A COVERING FORCE FOR EVACUATION.

THE EVACUATION OF SPANISH CIVILIANS TO THE CANARY ISLANDS,

SCHEDULED TO END NOVEMBER 20, IS ALL BUT COMPLETE. ONLY 200 OF

AN ESTIMATED 18,000 SPANISH CIVILIANS REMAIN TO BE EVACUATED FROM

EL AAIUN. A FEW CIVILIANS WILL REMAIN BEHIND, AND WORKERS AT THE BU

CRAA PHOSPHATE MINES EVIDENTLY INTEND TO CONTINUE WORKING REGARDLESS

OF POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS. THE SPANISH NEWS AGENCY HAS REPORTED

THAT SOME CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN RECALLED TO EL AAIUN TO MAINTAIN

ESSENTIAL SERVICES. {CONFIDENTIAL}Y

2. LEBANON: SECURITY IN BEIRUT HAS DETERIORATED THIS WEEK,

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ALTHOUGH THE PRINCIPAL COMBATANTS ARE STILL TRYING TO AVOID THE RETURN OF HEAVY FIGHTING. COMMERCIAL ACTIVITY HALTED ALMOST COMPLETELY THURSDAY, AFTER GRADUALLY INCREASING SINCE THE CEASE-FIRE WENT INTO EFFECT ON NOVEMBER 2.4

LEBANESE AND PALESTINIAN POLITICIANS HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO END THE CRISTS BY NECOTIATIONS. THE COMMITTEE CONSIDERING POLITICAL REFORM HAS BEEN MEETING REGULARLY, HOWEVER, AND REPORTEDLY IS NEAR AGREEMENT ON ABOLISHING THE PRACTICE OF HIRING GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES ON THE BASIS OF THEIR RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION. LEBANESE LEFTISTS HAVE LONG SOUGHT TO END THE SYSTEM OF CONFESSIONAL BALANCE ON WHICH THE COUNTRY-S GOVERNING SYSTEM IS BASED, AS HAVE THE CONSERVATIVE MUSLIMS WHO SEEK A LARGER PROPORTION OF PUBLIC SERVICE JOBS. CHRISTIANS ON THE COMMITTEE PRESUMABLY FEEL THAT THEY CAN AFFORD TO MAKE THIS CONCESSION-WHICH MANY REGARD AS INEVITABLE-BECAUSE THEIR FOLLOWERS - ARE GENERALLY BETTER EDUCATED AND BETTER ABLE TO COMPETE UNDER A FUTURE MERIT SYSTEM. Y

PRIME MINISTER KARAMI'S SECURITY COMMITTEE HAS ALSO BEEN MEETING, PRIMARILY TO SEEK WAYS TO STOP POLITICALLY MOTIVATED KIDNAPINGS.

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SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS HAVE BEEN SEIZED AND RELEASED THIS WEEK AS PART OF THE BARGAINING BETWEEN THE SEVERAL FACTIONS.

THE CABINET REMAINS DEADLOCKED BY THE SPLIT BETWEEN ITS

CHRISTIAN AND MUSLIM MEMBERS. AT THE MEETING ON WEDNESDAY, PRESIDENT

FRANJIYAH MADE ONLY A GENERAL PLEA FOR CALM; KARAMI DECLINED TO SPELL

OUT THE DETAILS OF THE POLITICAL COMPROMISE HE PROPOSED LAST

UEEKEND.Y

//OUTSIDERS ARE INTENSIFYING THEIR EFFORTS TO MEDIATE. AN ENVOY
FROM THE VATICAN WILL COMPLETE A FACT-FINDING TOUR THIS WEEKEND.
BUT IS NOT EXPECTED TO MAKE SPECIFIC PROPOSALS FOR A POLITICAL
SETTLEMENT. FRENCH EMISSARY COUVE DE MURVILLE PROBABLY WILL GO TO
BEIRUT WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS. ALSO TO GATHER INFORMATION. HE
STANDS A BETTER CHANCE OF PROVIDING EFFECTIVE MEDIATION. \$\frac{1}{2}\frac

//THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO ACCEPT PARIS' OFFER TO MEDIATE

RESULTED FROM THE STRONG URGINGS OF LEBANESE FOREIGN MINISTER TAGLA.

A GREEK CATHOLIC. AND FROM A GENERAL CONVICTION THAT THE EFFORT COULD

DO NO HARM. KARAMI. A MUSLIM. HAS IN THE PAST RESISTED BRINGING IN

THE FRENCH OUT OF A CONVICTION THAT THEY WOULD SYMPATHIZE WITH

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